On pages 5-12 and 5-13, the ‘where’ should read:

\[ CP = \text{change period (yellow change plus red clearance intervals), sec.}; \]
\[ t = \text{perception-reaction time to the onset of a yellow indication, sec.}; \]
\[ a = \text{deceleration rate in response to the onset of a yellow indication, ft/sec}^2; \]
\[ L_v = \text{length of vehicle, ft}. \]